

From Syria. In 2016 more than half (55 per cent) of all refugees world-wide came from just three countries: Syria (5,5 M), Afghanistan (2,5 M) and South Sudan (1,4 M)



Question

From which
country most
refugees originate?



TRUE – 49 per cent of refugees were women in 2016.



In the shoes of the migrants

True or False

Almost half of
the refugees are
women





In the shoes of the migrants



Debate

What is Racism ?





In the shoes of the migrants



Debate

Is Europe
welcoming?





In the shoes of the migrants



Debate

Why do people
leave their country?





In the shoes of the migrants



Debate

What is a border?





Studies tend to show that in the OECD countries, migrations are neutral in terms of costs (prestations) and benefit (taxes). But is it appropriate to speak only in financial terms?



In the shoes of the migrants



Debate

Migrations: Cost or Benefit for the EU?





Studies tend to show that in the OECD countries, migrations are neutral in terms of costs (prestations) and benefit (taxes). But is it appropriate to speak only in financial terms?



In the shoes of the migrants



Debate

Should we open
then borders?





Greek scouts in a camp (Greece)



In the shoes of the migrants



Debate

What does this
photo inspire in you?

Photo 2





Syrian migrants coming from Libya (Lampedusa)



In the shoes of the migrants



Debate

What does this
photo inspire in you?

Photo 3





In the shoes of the migrants



Debate

What are
Prejudices?





4/5th of migrants in the world are hosted in developing countries. Less than 7% of the population living in the EU are foreigners (including EU citizens); only 4% are third countries nationals. On the other hand,, Europe has rarely seen so many people in need of international protection coming to its borders, and must adapt itself and its structures in order to provide them with adequate reception conditions.



In the shoes of the migrants



Debate

The arrival of
migrants in Europe
since the Arab
Spring is a “Crisis”?





Legal entry channels are still limited and underused.



In the shoes of the migrants



Debate

Is it easy for migrants
in need of protection
to get to Europe?





Pro-migrants demonstrations in Catalogna



In the shoes of the migrants



Debate

What does this
photo inspire in you?

Photo 4





Near a detention center, close to Roissy Airport, in France



In the shoes of the migrants



Debate

What does this
photo inspire in you?

Photo 1





The number of jobs is not fixed! Having more people in Europe can also be a way to create new jobs, ...and to have more consumers in the country as well.



In the shoes of the migrants



It is not the issue

Immigrants are
taking our jobs



*TRUE - 24 million of 266 million migrants in the world are refugees,
which amounts to 9% of world migrants.*



In the shoes of the migrants

True or False

1 out of 10 migrants
in the world are
refugees



TRUE – 244 M of migrants in the world in 2015, against 153 M in 1990, but in terms of proportion, it is around 3% of the population: the same as 30 years ago.



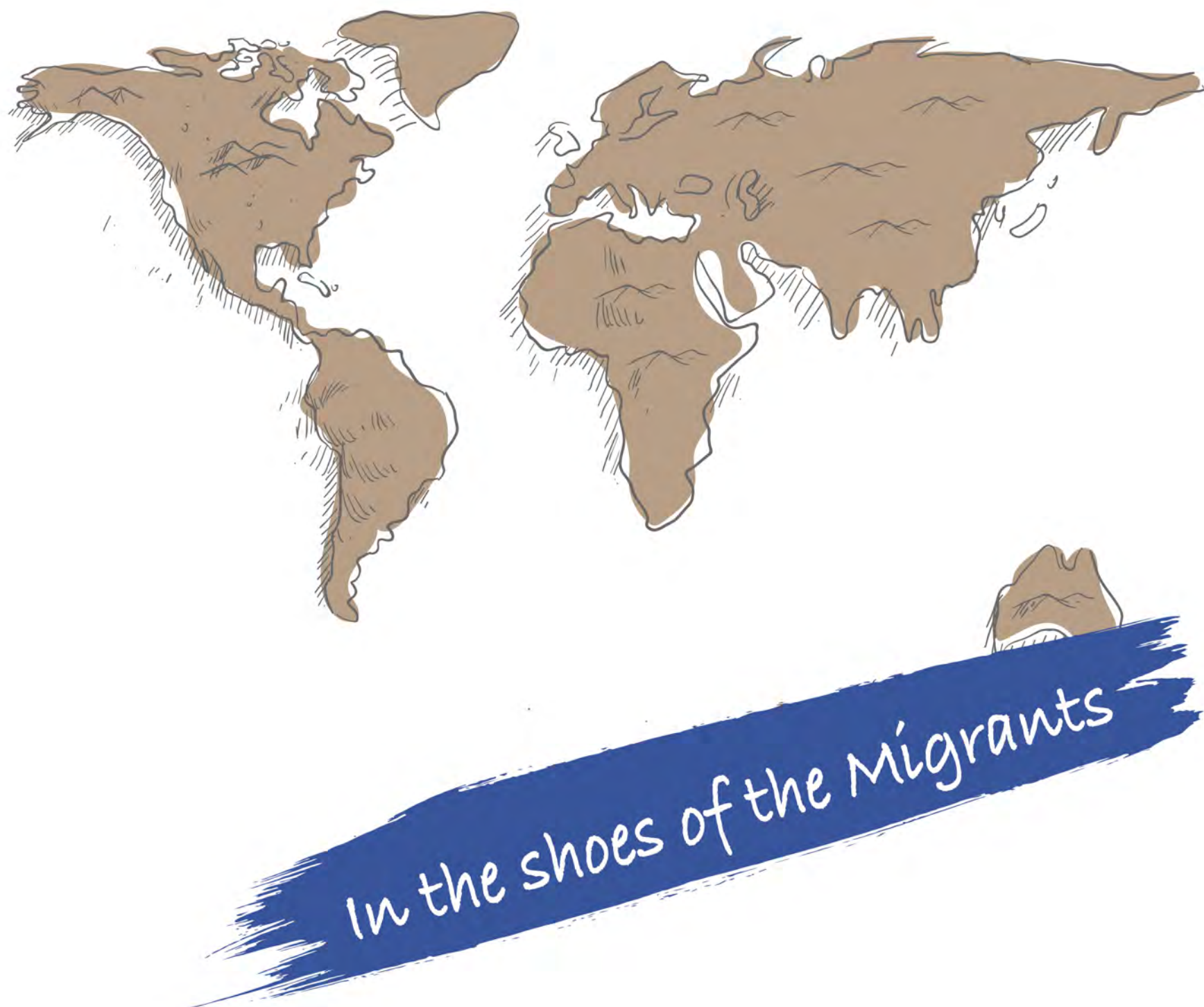
In the shoes of the migrants

True or False

World migrants' proportion hasn't changed for 30 years



TRUE – . Among 4.3 M immigrants in 2016, there were 2 M citizens of non-member countries, 1.3 M people with citizenship of a different EU Member State from the one to which they immigrated, around 929 thousand people who migrated to an EU Member State of which they had the citizenship (for example, returning nationals or nationals born abroad), and some 16 thousand stateless people.



True or False

Half the migrants to EU countries are EU citizens



TRUE - in 2015, 4.9 million people born in the UK lived in other countries.



In the shoes of the migrants

True or False

UK is the 10th
largest source of
migrants in the world



TRUE – Most people seeking for asylum flee to the neighbouring countries (Turkey, Pakistan, Lebanon...)



In the shoes of the migrants

True or False

Developing Countries
host 4/5th of migrants
in the world



FALSE – To live more than 3 months in a EU country you need to work, or be a student, or justify resources



In the shoes of the migrants

True or False

There are no restrictions
for an EU citizen to live
in another EU state



FALSE - In 2016, worldwide remittance flows are estimated to have exceeded \$601 billion. Of that amount, developing countries are estimated to receive about \$441 billion, nearly three times the amount of official development assistance.

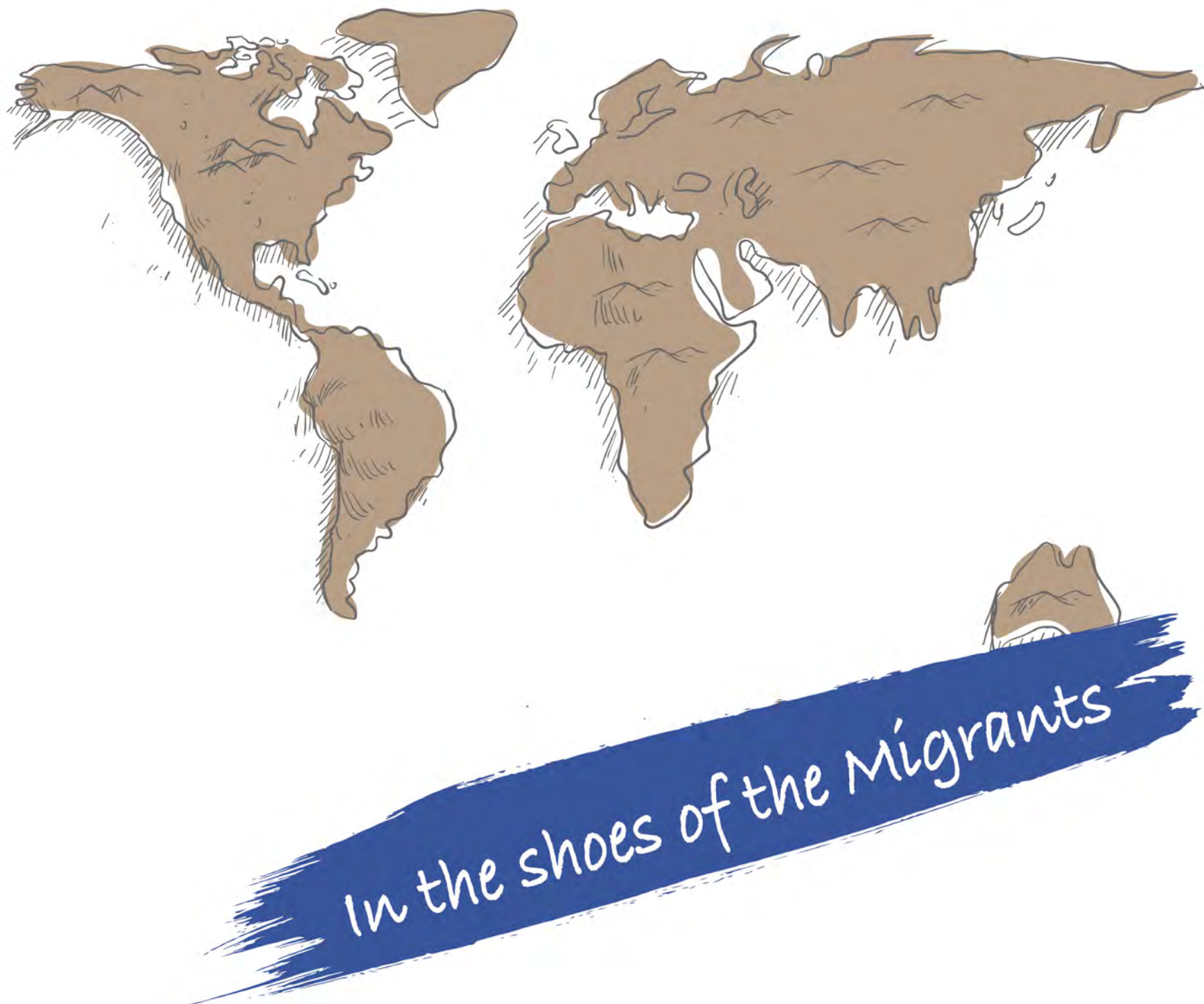


True or False

Migrants' remittances to their countries of origin amount to twice the International Aid budgets to the developing countries



1/3. 157 M in high-income countries, 77 M in middle-income countries, 9 M in low-income countries.



Question

How many international migrants reside in middle or low-income countries:
 $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, or $\frac{1}{5}$ of the total number?



2 Billion euros



In the shoes of the migrants

Question

Between 2007 and 2014
how much did the EU
invest in border patrols
and defenses? 500 million,
1 billion, or 2 billion
euros?



FALSE – Only EU citizens living in another EU country can.

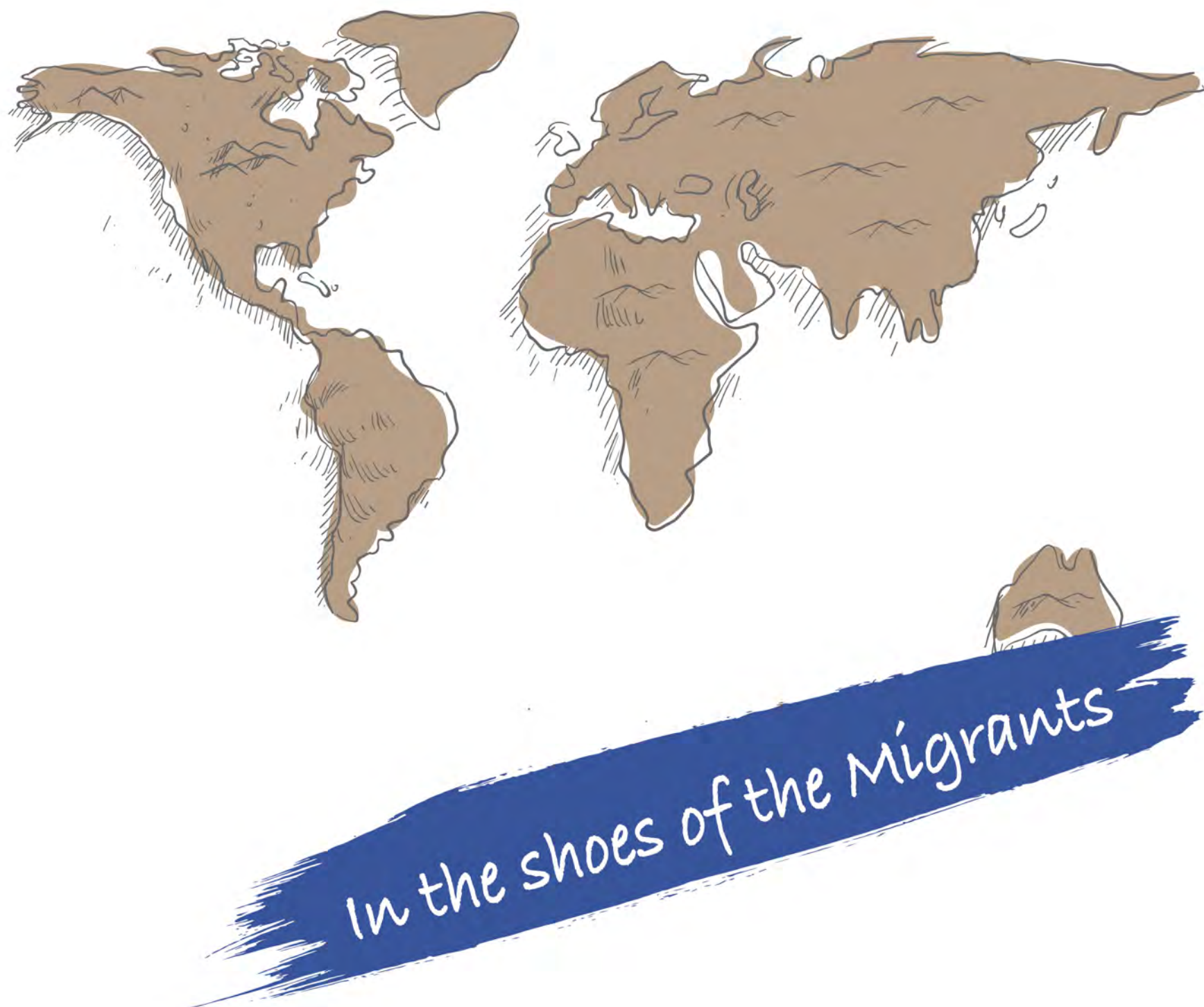


True or False

All foreigners living in Europe can vote for the municipal elections



TRUE – An immigrant is someone that was born in another country. If an immigrant immigrating in Europe then gets European citizenship then he can be both immigrant and European.



True or False

We can be immigrant
and European



We have knowledge of 3116 people, but we cannot know the real number.



In the shoes of the migrants

Question

In 2017, how many people died in the Mediterranean Sea?



In 2017, 36% of them.



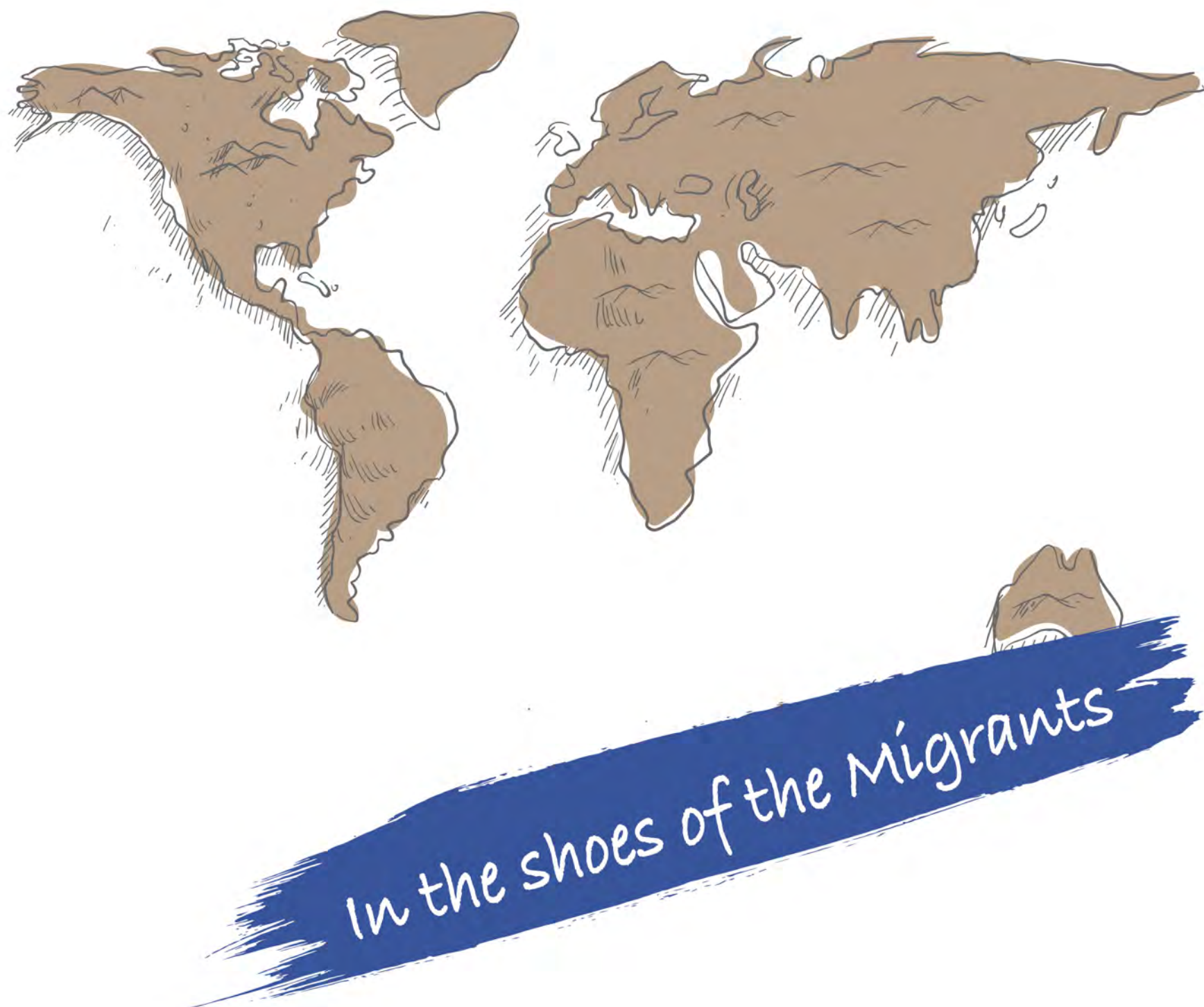
In the shoes of the migrants

Question

What percentage of those who fail to get asylum in the EU are returned to their countries of origin?



Future forecasts vary from 25 million to 1 billion environmental migrants by 2050, moving either within their countries or across borders, on a permanent or temporary basis, with 200 million being the most widely cited estimate.



Question

Climate change
induced migration:
What are the
estimates for 2050?



In 2016, 20 people were forced to flee their homes every minute.



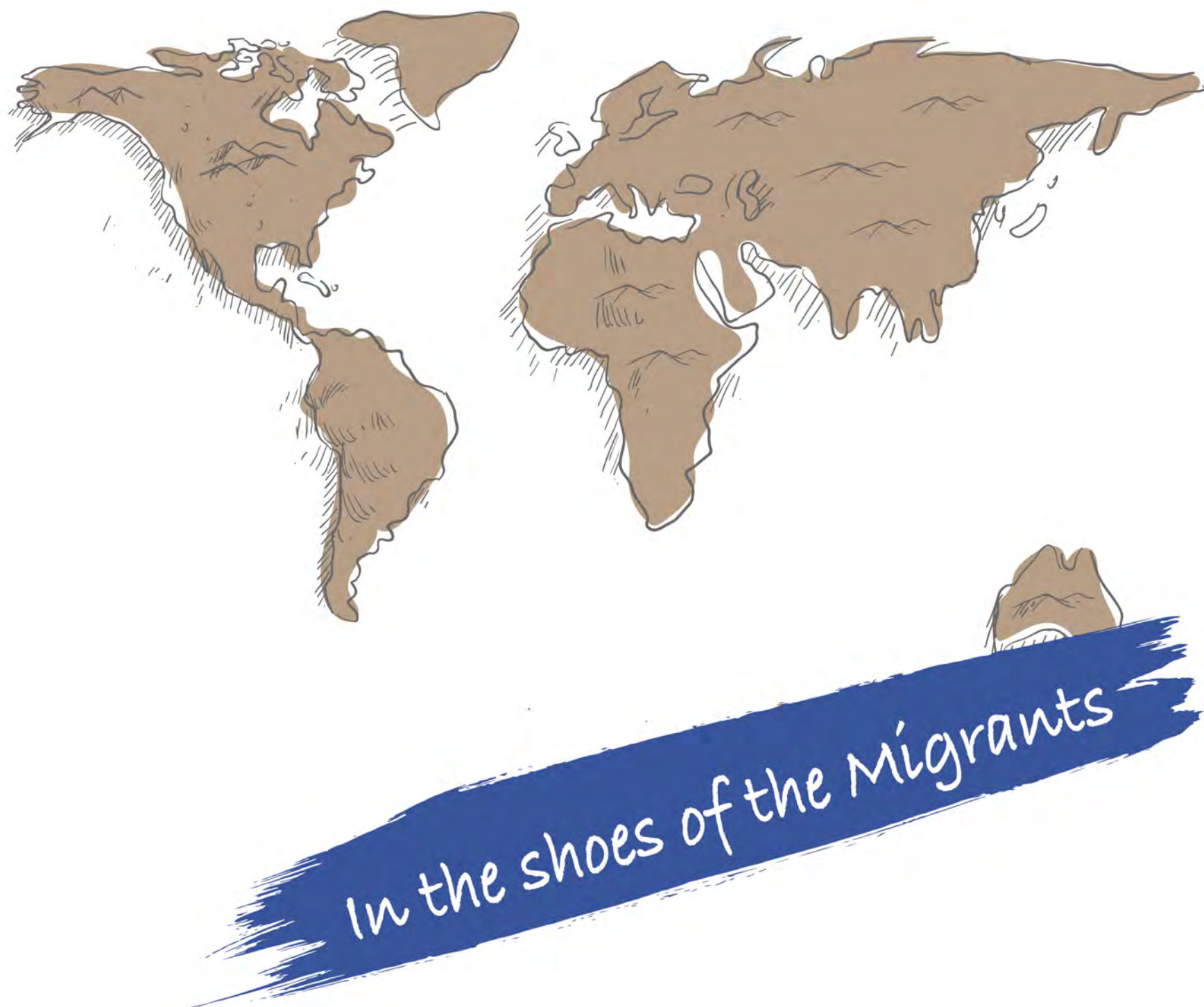
In the shoes of the migrants

Question

How many people
per minute are forced
to flee their homes all
around the world?



Children below 18 years of age constituted about half (51%) of the refugee population in 2016.

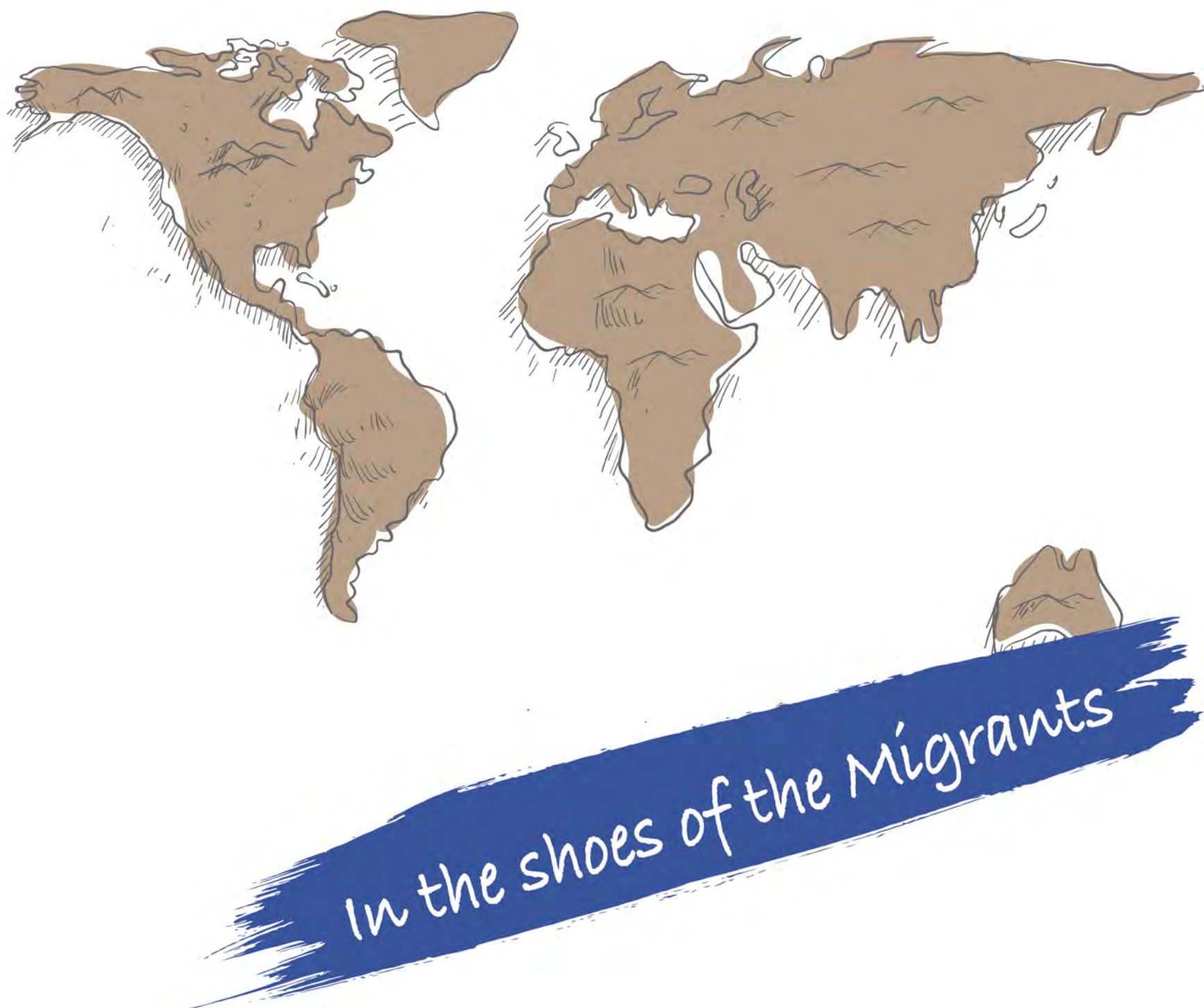


Question

What is the percentage of refugees globally that are children?



Less than 7% of the EU member states' population is foreign (other EU member states nationals included) - however, only about 4% of the population is composed of third-countries nationals.

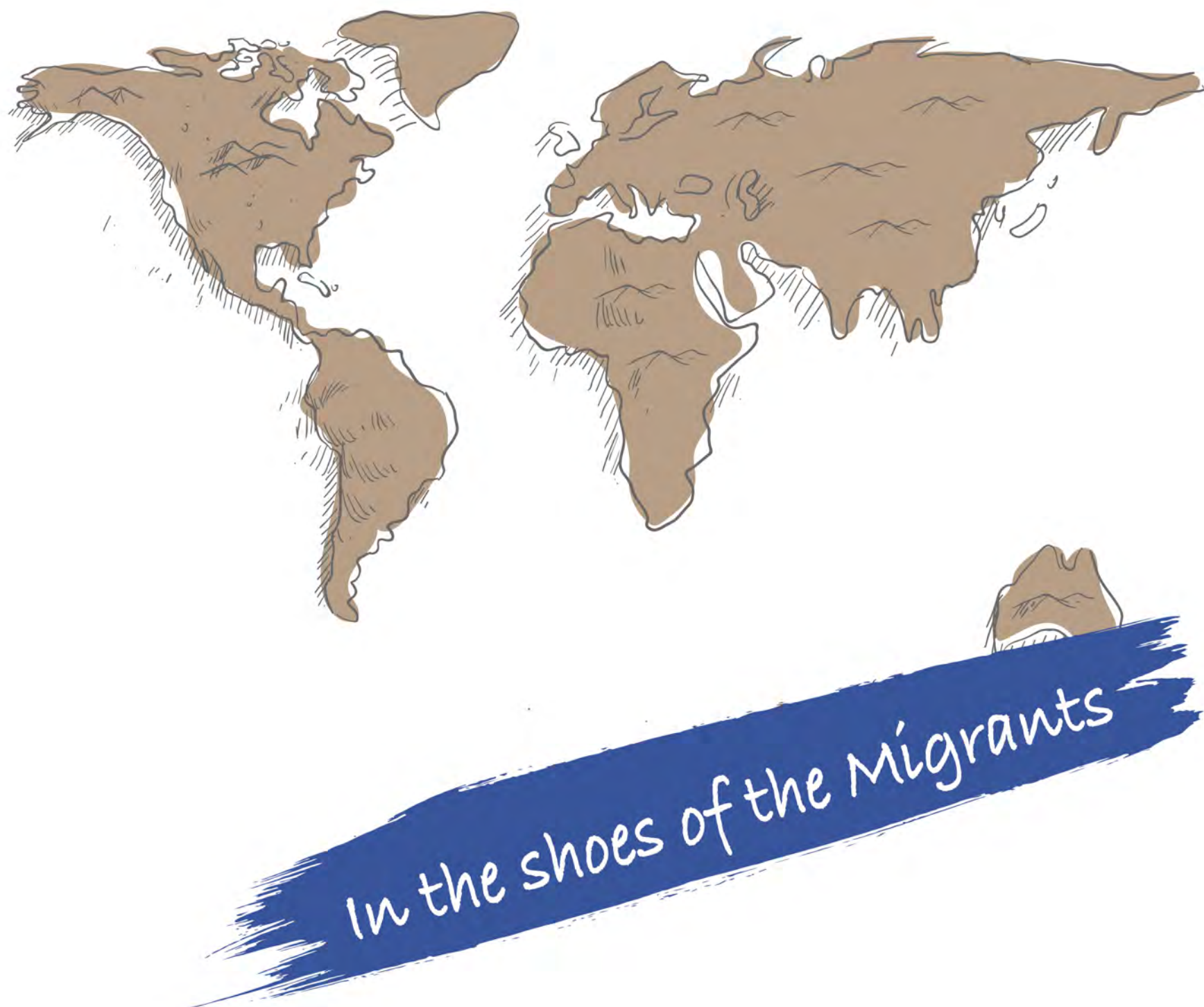


Question

What is the proportion of the foreign population living in EU countries: 11%, less than 7%, almost 4%?



Future forecasts vary from 25 million to 1 billion environmental migrants by 2050, moving either within their countries or across borders, on a permanent or temporary basis, with 200 million being the most widely cited estimate.



Question

Climate change induced migration: What are the estimates for 2050?



In 2016, 20 people were forced to flee their homes every minute.



In the shoes of the migrants

Question

How many people per minute are forced to flee their homes all around the World?



They were 650 thousand. In 2016, they were 1.2 million.



In the shoes of the migrants

Question

How many first-time asylum applications were lodged in the EU in 2017?

650 thousand, 1.2 million, or 2.3 million?



FALSE - The highest shares of positive first instance asylum decisions in 2017 were recorded in Ireland (89 %) and Lithuania (78 %) and Latvia (74 %). Conversely, Czech Republic, Poland and France each recorded first instance rejection rates of more than 70 %. N.B. According to the Dublin system, asylum seekers cannot choose the EU country where their application will be processed.

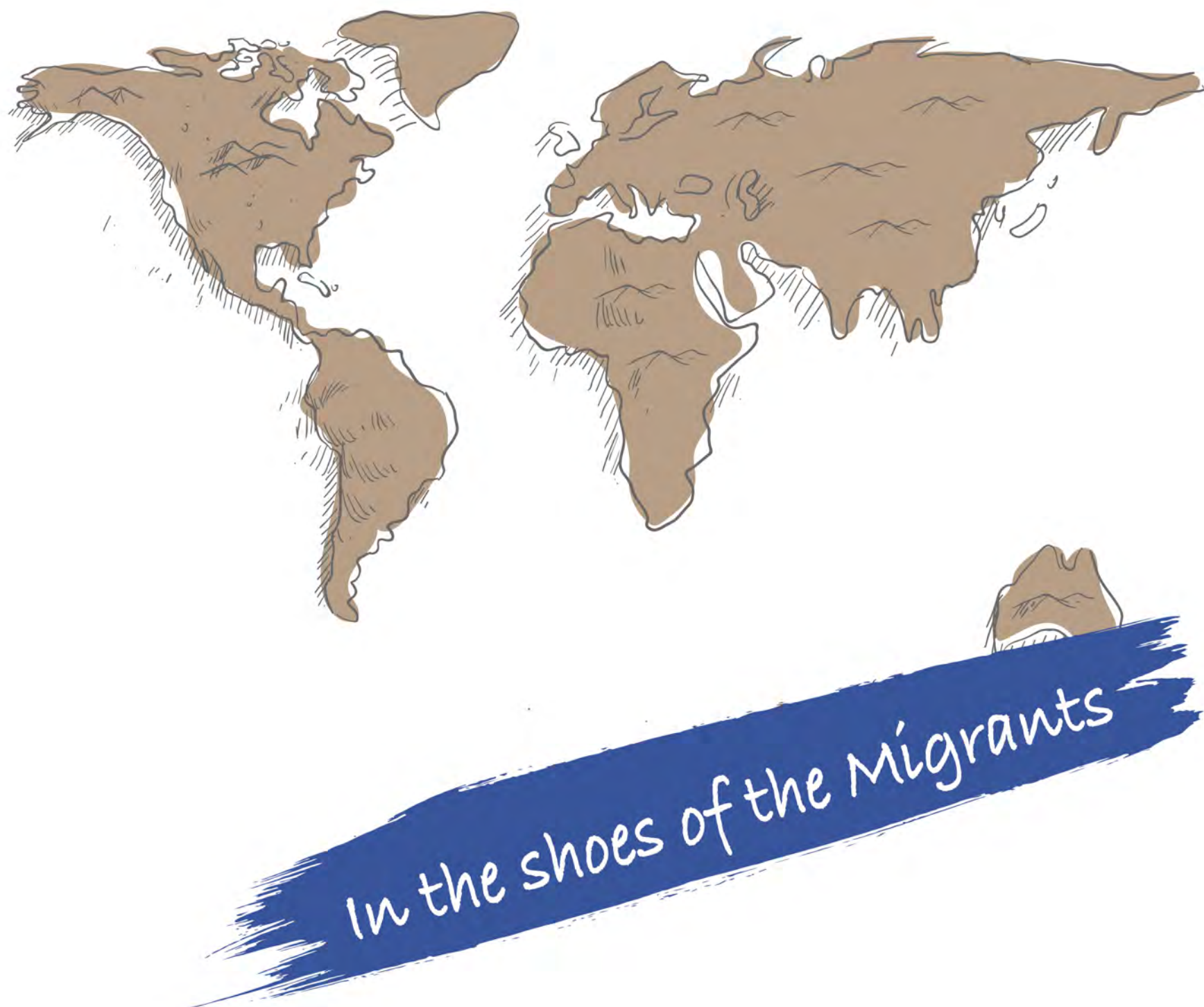


True or False

The rate of positive asylum decision is roughly the same in all the EU countries



TRUE (but under specific conditions) - Under art. 15 of the Reception Conditions Directive, “Member States shall ensure that applicants have access to the labour market no later than 9 months from the date when the application for international protection was lodged”. However, “Member States shall decide the conditions for granting access to the labour market for the applicant” and “for reasons of labour market policies” they “may give priority to Union citizens and nationals of States parties to the Agreement on the European Economic Area, and to legally resident third-country nationals”.



True or False

An asylum seeker is allowed to work for his subsistence





In the shoes of the migrants

Question





In the shoes of the migrants

True or False





In the shoes of the migrants

Question





In the shoes of the migrants

True or False





In the shoes of the migrants

Question





In the shoes of the migrants

True or False

