

# Sources of the data

included in the cards

## MIGRATIONS: COST OR BENEFIT FOR THE EU?

OECD (2014), "Is migration good for the economy?" in No. 2, May, Migration Policy Debates, OECD  
<https://www.oecd.org/policy-briefs/PB-Fiscal-Economic-Impact-Migration-May-2014.pdf>  
<https://www.oecd.org/migration/OECD%20Migration%20Policy%20Debates%20Numero%202.pdf>

## IS IT EASY FOR MIGRANTS IN NEED OF PROTECTION TO GET TO EUROPE?

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, Legal entry channels to the EU for persons in need of international protection: a toolbox (2014),  
<http://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2015/legal-entry-channels-eu-persons-need-international-protection-toolbox>  
<https://redcross.eu/projects/humanitarian-visas-in-practice>

## ALMOST HALF OF THE REFUGEES ARE WOMEN (true)

UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016, 21 June 2017, p. 54  
<http://www.unhcr.org/5943e8a34.pdf>

## WORLD MIGRANTS' PROPORTION HASN'T CHANGED FOR 30 YEARS (true)

IOM (2017) 'Migration and migrants: A global overview', in IOM (2017) World Migration Report 2018, IOM: Geneva, p. 4  
[https://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/wmr\\_2018\\_en\\_chapter2.pdf](https://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/wmr_2018_en_chapter2.pdf)

## HALF OF THE IMMIGRANTS TO EU COUNTRIES ARE EU CITIZENS (true)

[http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Migration\\_and\\_migrant\\_population\\_statistics](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Migration_and_migrant_population_statistics)

## THERE ARE NO RESTRICTIONS FOR AN EU CITIZEN TO LIVE IN ANOTHER EU STATE (false)

Directive 2004/38/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 April 2004 on the right of citizens of the Union and their family members to move and reside freely within the territory of the Member States

## MIGRANTS' REMITTANCES TO THEIR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN AMOUNT TO TWICE THE INTERNATIONAL AID BUDGETS TO THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (false)

World Bank. 2016. Migration and Remittances Factbook 2016, 3rd edition, p. 17. Washington, DC: World Bank. doi:10.1596/978-1-4648-0319-2. License: Creative Commons Attribution CC BY 3.0 IGO  
<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/23743/9781464803192.pdf?sequence=3&isAllowed=>

## FROM WHICH COUNTRY DO MOST REFUGEES ORIGINATE?

UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016, 21 June 2017, p. 16

## HOW MANY INTERNATIONAL MIGRANTS RESIDE IN MIDDLE OR LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES: 1/3, 1/4, OR 1/5 OF THE TOTAL NUMBER?

IOM (2017) 'Migration and migrants: A global overview', in IOM (2017) World Migration Report 2018, IOM: Geneva, p. 8

ALL ALIENS LIVING IN EUROPE CAN VOTE FOR THE MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS (false)

Art. 22 TFEU

AN ASYLUM SEEKER IS ALLOWED TO WORK FOR HIS SUBSISTENCE (true)

Directive 2013/33/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 26 June 2013 laying down standards for the reception of applicants for international protection

IN 2017, HOW MANY PEOPLE DIED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA?

<https://www.iom.int/news/mediterranean-migrant-arrivals-reached-171635-2017-deaths-reach-3116>

WHAT PERCENTAGE OF THOSE WHO FAIL TO GET ASYLUM IN THE EU ARE RETURNED TO THEIR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN?

[https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/20170927\\_factsheet\\_towards\\_an\\_efficient\\_and\\_credible\\_eu\\_return\\_policy\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/20170927_factsheet_towards_an_efficient_and_credible_eu_return_policy_en.pdf)

CLIMATE CHANGE INDUCED MIGRATION: WHAT ARE THE ESTIMATES FOR 2050?

<https://www.iom.int/complex-nexus#estimates>

HOW MANY PERSONS PER MINUTE ARE FORCED TO FLEE THEIR HOMES ALL AROUND THE WORLD?

UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016, 21 June 2017, p. 2

WHAT'S THE PERCENTAGE OF REFUGEES GLOBALLY THAT ARE CHILDREN?

UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016, 21 June 2017, p. 2

HOW MANY FIRST-TIME ASYLUM APPLICATIONS WERE LODGED IN THE EU IN 2017?

[http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Asylum\\_statistics#First\\_instance\\_decisions\\_on\\_asylum\\_applications](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Asylum_statistics#First_instance_decisions_on_asylum_applications)

THE RATE OF POSITIVE ASYLUM DECISIONS IS ROUGHLY THE SAME IN ALL THE EU.

[http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Asylum\\_statistics#First\\_instance\\_decisions\\_on\\_asylum\\_applications](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Asylum_statistics#First_instance_decisions_on_asylum_applications)

IN WHICH COUNTRIES WITHIN THE EU MOST APPLICATIONS WERE REGISTERED IN 2017?

[http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Asylum\\_statistics#First\\_instance\\_decisions\\_on\\_asylum\\_applications](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Asylum_statistics#First_instance_decisions_on_asylum_applications)

BETWEEN 2007 AND 2013 HOW MUCH DID THE EU INVEST IN BORDER PATROLS AND DEFENSES? 500 MILLION, 1 BILLION, OR 2 BILLION EUROS?

Amnesty International, The human cost of fortress Europe. Human rights violations against migrants and refugees at Europe's borders, 2014, p. 9.

[https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/financing/fundings/migration-asylum-borders\\_en](https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/financing/fundings/migration-asylum-borders_en)

<https://www.amnesty.ch/de/themen/asyl-und-migration/festung-europa/dok/2015/die-kampagne-sos-europa/bericht-the-human-cost-of-fortress-Europe>

WHAT IS THE PROPORTION OF THE BUDGET ALLOCATED TO FACILITIES TO RECEIVE ASYLUM SEEKERS IN THE EU SOLIDARITY AND MANAGEMENT OF MIGRATION FLOWS PROGRAMME IN 2007-2013?

46%? 21%? 17%?

Amnesty International, The human cost of fortress Europe. Human rights violations against migrants and refugees at Europe's borders, 2014, p. 9.

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES HOST 4/5TH OF REFUGEES IN THE WORLD (true)

<http://www.unhcr.org/5943e8a34.pdf>

1 OUT OF 10 MIGRANTS IN THE WORLD ARE REFUGEES (true)

KNOMAD by the World Bank , migration databases - <https://www.knomad.org/data/migration/emigration>

WHAT IS THE PROPORTION OF THE FOREIGN POPULATION LIVING IN EU COUNTRIES? 11%, LESS THAN 7%, ALMOST 4%?

[http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Migration\\_and\\_migrant\\_population\\_statistics](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Migration_and_migrant_population_statistics)

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/2995521/7114001/3-18122015-BP-FR.pdf/36d009f4-b424-4390-90dd-f63a14110757>

UK IS THE 10TH LARGEST SOURCE OF MIGRANTS IN THE WORLD

<http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2016/06/21/5-facts-about-migration-and-the-united-kingdom/>

## Other resources

### Common European Asylum System

[http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release\\_MEMO-16-2436\\_it.htm](http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_MEMO-16-2436_it.htm)

[https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/background-information/docs/20160713/factsheet\\_the\\_common\\_european\\_asylum\\_system\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/background-information/docs/20160713/factsheet_the_common_european_asylum_system_en.pdf)

### Dublin System

[https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/background-information/docs/20160504/the\\_reform\\_of\\_the\\_dublin\\_system\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/background-information/docs/20160504/the_reform_of_the_dublin_system_en.pdf)

